# Ph.D. Classics (Classical Archaeology) General Exams

## Greek Archaeology

For the 3-hour exam in Greek archaeology, students will select three topics to focus on, one topic from Group 1 and two topics from Group 2. For each topic, students will be given two or more questions from which to select the question to write a one-hour answer. Students are expected to develop a bibliography for each topic in consultation with the appropriate professor.

### Group 1 (one topic)

Pre-Palatial cultures in the Aegean Minoan Crete and its world Mycenaean World Palatial Societies in the Aegean The Aegean in the greater Eastern Mediterranean World The Bronze Age-Early Iron Age transition

Group 2 (two topics) The 8th century "Renaissance" Art and architecture of Periklean Athens Art and architecture of the Hellenistic age Greek monumental architecture from the Archaic through the Hellenistic periods Greek sculpture from the Archaic through the Hellenistic periods Attic black and red figure vase painting Burial and mortuary practices from the Bronze Age through the Hellenistic period Greek sanctuaries and ritual Greek trade and colonization

### Archaeology of Italy and the Roman Empire

For the 3-hour exam in Italian archaeology, students will select two topics to focus on, one topic from Group 1 and two topics from Group 2. For each topic, students will be given two or more questions from which to select the question to write a one- to twohour answer. Students are expected to develop a bibliography for each topic in consultation with the appropriate professor.

### Group 1 (one topic)

The Orientalizing Period in Italy Etruscan painting Etruscan religion and material culture Romanization of Etruria Early Rome to the end of the Republic Pre-Roman Italic Peoples

### Group 2 (two topics)

Pompeii and Herculaneum Augustan Rome Art and architecture of the Late Roman Empire Roman Imperialism Imperial sanctuaries, cult and religion Roman monumental architecture and engineering Roman domestic architecture Roman economy Roman crafts: pottery, glass and gems Roman copies of Greek sculpture